

# FUELBASE : a thermodynamic database for advanced nuclear fuels

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## OBJECTIVE

To develop a **thermodynamic database** which will constitute a **flexible tool** to perform thermodynamic calculations on advanced fuel materials (oxides, carbides, nitrides fuels) for future reactors

## CONTEXT

- Gas Fast Reactor  $\Rightarrow$  High operating temperature  $\sim 1273$  K
  - Fuel kernel:  $(U,Pu)C$  ((U,Pu)N)
  - Liner: W-Re (Mo-Re, Nb-Zr)
  - Matrix: SiC (TiC, ZrC)
- Chemical interactions between the fuel components ( $T < 2273$  K)
  - $\Rightarrow$  U-Pu-C + W-Re-Mo-Nb-Zr + Si-C phase diagrams
- Fuel material processing
  - $\Rightarrow$  Phase equilibria + vapor partial pressures during processing
  - $\Rightarrow$  Ex: (U,Pu)C made by reduction of  $(U,Pu)O_2$  by C  $\Rightarrow$  U-Pu-O-C
- Incorporation of the Minor actinides
  - $\Rightarrow$  Partial press. of MA +  $\mu(C)$  in  $(U,Pu,MA)C \Rightarrow$  U-Pu-Am-Np-Cm-C
- "Chemistry" of the irradiated fuel versus temperature and burnup
  - $\Rightarrow$  U-Pu-Am-Np-Cm-C + Fission Products
- Sodium Fast Reactor
  - Fuel materials:  $[(U,Pu)O_2, (U,Pu)C]$
  - Incorporation of the Minor actinides (MA: Am, Np, Cm)
    - $\Rightarrow$  Phase equilibria + Partial pressures of MA +  $\mu(O)$  in  $(U,Pu,MA)O_2 \Rightarrow$  U-Pu-Am-Np-Cm-O
  - "Chemistry" of the irradiated fuel versus temperature and burnup
    - $\Rightarrow$  U-Pu-Am-Np-Cm-O + Fission Products
  - Interaction fuel materials / Na
    - $\Rightarrow$  U-Pu-O (C) / Na

## PROGRESS (2005-2008)

### Binary systems

C	Mo	N	O	Pu	Si	Ti	U	Zr	W	Re	Nb	Am	Np	Pu
Anderson 88	SGTE	SGTE	Sundman 05	Grover 96	Dumont 97	Chavaler 97	Guilmont 05	Jansson 05	Dupin 07	Dupin 07				
Mo	Fals 91	Sundman 07	Dupin 05	Liu 05	Chung 99	Dupin 07	Jandou 05			Dupin 07				
		SGTE	Sundman 05	Hind 92	Jansson 06	Chavaler 06	Ma 04							
			Guilmont 05	Holland 93	Sundman 05	Guilmont 05	Liang 97							
				Dupin 05	Dupin 07	Kozlov 95	Kozlov 95	Eckert 05	Nish 05	Eckert 05	Dupin 07	Dupin 07	Dupin 07	Dupin 07
					Selzer 06	Guilmont 05	Guilmont 05	Yeh 05	Dupin 07	Dupin 07				
					Ti	Fals 91	Kumar 04							
							Chavaler 04	Sundman 07	Guilmont 07	Dupin 07				Dupin 07

### Ternary systems

- 2006-2007
  - C-N-Ti, C-Si-Ti, C-Mo-Ti, C-Mo-Si, U-Pu-Zr
  - U-Pu-O, U-Pu-C, U-O-C, U-Si-C, U-Zr-C, U-C-Mo, U-C-Re, U-C-W
- 2008
  - C-Re-W, C-Re-Mo, Pu-C-W, U-Pu-Mo, U-C-Nb, Pu-C-Mo, C-Nb-Zr, Pu-C-Nb, Pu-C-Zr, Pu-O-C, Pu-C-Re

## COLLABORATIONS

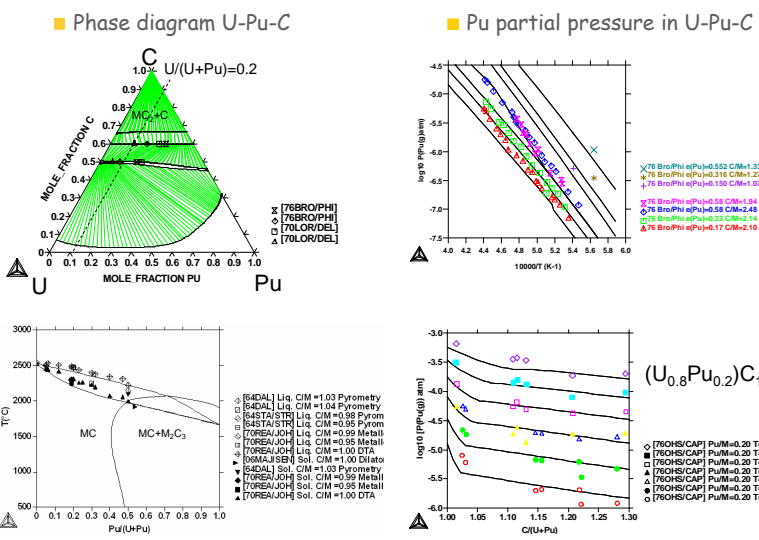
The FUELBASE database is developed in collaboration with:

- ITU (R. Konings, D. Manara, P. Gotcu)
- University of Rennes (H. Noel)
- University of Sheffield (H. Kinoshita)

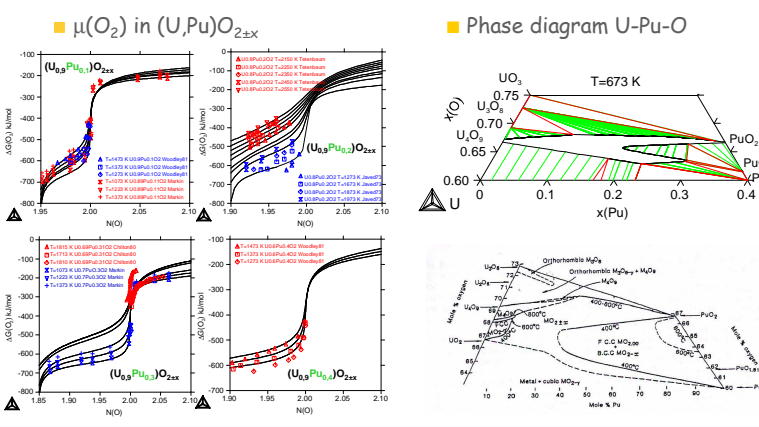
within the ACTINET network for ACTINIDE SCIENCES

## FUEL MATERIALS

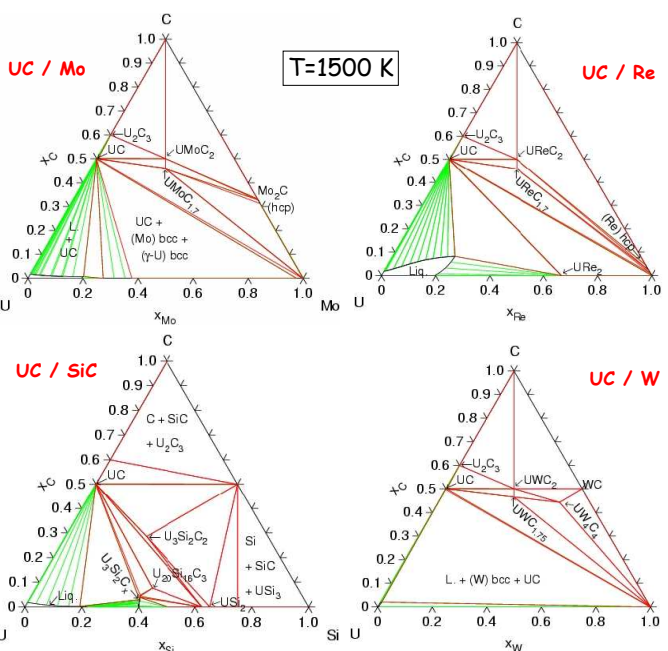
### Carbide (U,Pu)C



### Oxide (U,Pu)O2±x



## FUEL / CLADDING INTERACTION



## ACTINIDE SYSTEMS

